

Hindalco Industries Limited



Q2 FY23 Earnings Presentation

11th November, 2022



SAFE HARBOUR

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Novelis

Aluminium (India)

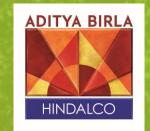
Copper



Sustainability Updates



2022 S&P Global Corporate Sustainability Assessment (CSA)



ESG Score

83

- Hindalco scored ESG score of 83 in the 2022 S&P Global Corporate Sustainability Assessment, an improvement of 10 points over the last year.
- Overall score 83/100 (vs 73/100 in 2021)
 - Environment- 90
 - Social dimension-87
 - Governance & Economic dimension- 72
- Hindalco has achieved the highest score out of "26 companies assessed in the Aluminium Industry".

Hindalco: Focus on Conservation: Waste, Water, Biodiversity

Environment

Zero waste to landfill by 2030

- 82% of total waste got recycled and reused (w/w of generation) in H1 FY23.
- 111% of Bauxite Residue from three out of four Alumina Refineries reused in Cement Industry
- Utkal refinery is conducting pilot projects for mine backfilling and road construction
- 103% of Ash from Power Plants reused in H1 FY23
- Single use plastic free certification, 5 sites are in progress; 8 sites are now Single used plastic free

Zero Liquid Discharge (ZLD) & Water Management

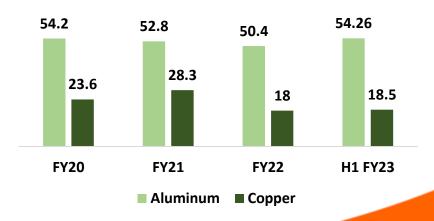
- Committed to **Zero Liquid Discharge at all sites and** of 20% Reduction in Specific Water consumption by 2025 (form baseline of FY19)
- Working with Global Startups to identify effluent recycling and monitoring technologies
- ZLD Projects in Taloja and Renukoot progressing well and both sites to be ZLD by FY24
- Water Audits at Renusagar & Mahan completed, for assessing Rainwater Harvesting Potential & recycling capabilities

Greenbelt and Biodiversity

- CII Bio-Diversity index & Carbon Sequestration study for 3 sites completed; Utkal, Muri And other sites have initiated study
- Biomass is used at Hirakud (95% coal + 5% biomass); Aditya and Utkal Biomass utilization in progress
- Miyawaki plantation completed in Aditya, Utkal, Mahan, Renusagar, Renukoot, Alupuram & Muri; Biodiversity study for four mine sites (9 blocks) is completed using IUCN methodology

Total Bauxite Residue except from Utkal Refinery 100.0% 102.3% 66.5% FY20 FY21 FY22 H1 FY23

Specific freshwater Consumption (m3/T metal)





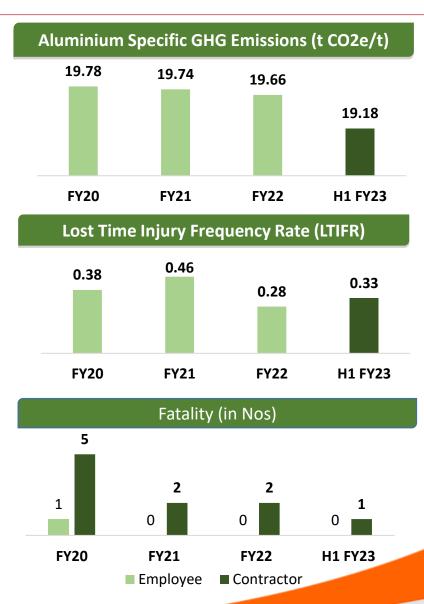
Hindalco: Focus on Renewables & Safety

Renewables

- FY25 Target: 300 MW (200 MW w/o Storage; 100 MW w/storage); Of this 100 MW already installed till FY22
- Projects Commissioned till H1 FY23 9 MW
 - 33 TPH steam + 4 MW Power with Biomass boiler at Belagavi (Commissioned in July '22)
 - 5 MW Wind Capacity for Taloja Power flow (commissioned in July '22)
- Projects Under Execution & Finalisation (161.3 MW) for H2 FY23, FY24 & FY25
 - 100 MW Hybrid (Solar + Wind) with Storage at Aditya unit; Target commissioning in March'24
 - 20 MW Renewable Hybrid (Solar + Wind) for Dahej Target commissioning March'23
 - 11 MW Renewable Hybrid (Solar + Wind) for Belagavi – Target commissioning July'23
 - 20 MW Solar + 4 MW Wind at Baphlimali Mine (under finalisation)
 - 9.3 MW Floating Solar for Mahan (under ordering)
 - Enhancing cofiring of Biomass in all Thermal Power Plant
- Large Scale Renewable Hybrid (3rd Party)
 - Renewable Hybrid (Pumped Hydro) with CUF ~85% for RTC power; Planned 100-300 MW for Aditya; Connectivity to 400 KV Grid taken up with a target completion by December 2023

Workforce Health & Safety

- Serious Injuries and Fatality (SIF) prevention program: 1161 situations, having risk of SIF, were identified and action plan for mitigation of 1248 prepared and under implementation.
- Contractor Safety Management Program implemented across Hindalco units: 95% score against the Self-Assessment Questionnaire (SAQ) achieved across Hindalco units.
- In "Line of Fire" work situations: 945 situations are identified and control measures for more than 96% situation are put in place







Business Performance Key Highlights - Q2 FY23

Key Highlights: Q2 FY23

Consolidated

- Performance impacted by rising input costs and unfavorable macros, partially offset by higher volumes and better realisations
- Quarterly EBITDA at ₹5,743 crore (₹8,045 crore), down 29% YoY
- Quarterly PAT from continuing operations at ₹2,205 crore (vs ₹3,427 crore) down 36% YoY
- Strong Treasury Balance of \$1.14 billion in Novelis and ₹10,001 crore in Hindalco India at the end of Sept. 2022
- Net Debt to EBITDA at 1.47x at the end of September 30, 2022 (vs 1.93x as at September 30, 2021)
- For the third consecutive year, Hindalco recognized as World's Most Sustainable Aluminium Company in the 2022 S&P Global Corporate Sustainability Assessment (CSA) at the Dow Jones Sustainability Indices (DJSI)

Novelis*

- Adjusted EBITDA at \$506 million (\$553 million) down 8% YoY, impacted by higher inflationary pressures, operating
 costs and an unfavorable foreign exchange translation, partially offset by higher volumes and pricing and favorable
 product mix
- Adjusted EBITDA per ton at \$514 (\$571/t), down 10% YoY
- Net Income from continuing operations at \$184 million (vs \$239 million in Q2 FY22) down 23%, YoY
- Shipments at 984Kt in Q2FY23, up 2% YoY (968Kt) on account of recovery in automotive and aerospace segments
- Broke ground on new US recycling and rolling plant in Bay Minette, Alabama



Note: Numbers in parenthesis() represent Q2 FY22 unless specified *as per the US GAAP

Key Highlights: Q2 FY23

...Contd.

Aluminium Upstream

- EBITDA at ₹1,347 crore (vs ₹3,128 crore) down 57% YoY, impacted by rising input costs and unfavorable macros; EBITDA margins at 16.4% (vs 42.2%)
- **EBITDA per ton at \$495** (vs \$1,207/ton), down 59% YoY.
- Total shipments of primary aluminium at 341Kt (vs 350Kt)
 - Third Party Shipments of 245Kt (vs. 253 kt)
 - Transfer to Downstream Business of 96Kt (vs. 97 kt)
- 350 Kt expansion via debottlenecking is underway at Utkal Alumina

Aluminium Downstream

- EBITDA at ₹200 crore (₹76 crore) up 163% YoY, on account of better pricing
- EBITDA per ton at \$264 (vs \$120/ton), up 120% YoY
- Sales at 95Kt (86kt), up 11% YoY
- Hindalco developed India's first aluminium freight rake for the Indian Railways; a big step towards decarbonizing rail transportation

Copper

- EBITDA at ₹544 crore (₹352 crore) up 55% YoY, on the back of higher volumes and improved by-product realizations
- Cathode production was at 105Kt (100Kt) up 5% YoY; CC Rods production was 86Kt (70Kt) up 23% YoY
- Record Metal sales volume at 112Kt (110Kt) up 1% YoY; Record CC Rod sales at 85kt (70Kt), up 20% YoY



Note: Numbers in parenthesis() represent Q2FY22 unless specified



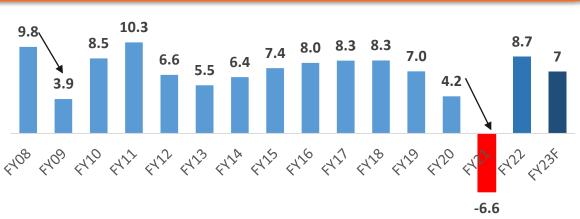
Economy & Industry Updates Global & Domestic

Economy Updates



- Global growth expected to moderate to 3.2% yoy in CY22 and 2.7% yoy in CY23 (IMF, WEO update Oct'22)
- Slowdown in 2023 to be broad-based led by US, China and Euro Area
- Global Manufacturing PMI contracted for two consecutive months (Sep-Oct'22) exacerbating recession fears
- Global inflation forecast to rise from 4.7% in 2021 to 8.8% in 2022 before decelerating to 6.5% in 2023. Global inflationary pressures persistent and broadening well beyond food and energy into core inflation(IMF)
- Pace of monetary tightening has accelerated sharply as central banks (specially advanced economies) focus firmly on taming inflation

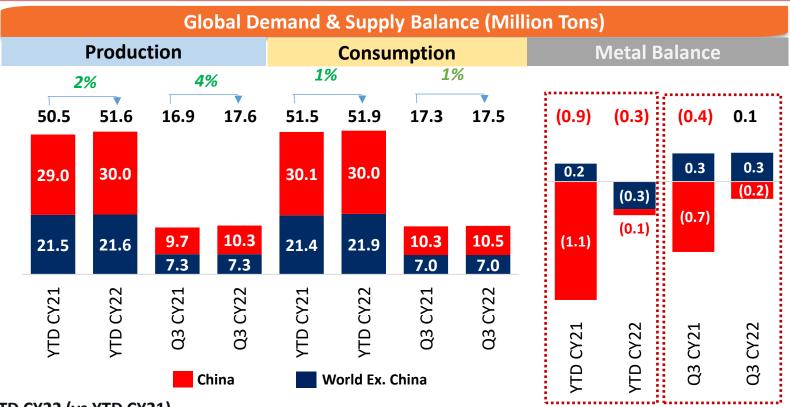
India GDP Growth (% YoY)



- Against a challenging global environment, Indian economy remains resilient.
- Despite some signs of moderation in September economic activity, most high frequency indicators suggest growth momentum is holding up
- Improvement in capacity utilization, buoyant bank credit expansion, government's thrust on capex as well as pent up and festive demand will support growth going forward.
- Exports however continue to lose momentum as external demand remains subdued. RBI projects FY23 GDP growth at 7.0% YoY
- With headline CPI inflation above RBI's tolerance range for three consecutive quarters, monetary policy remains focused on getting inflation back within RBI's target range. RBI projects inflation at 6.7% YoY in FY23



Global Aluminium Industry



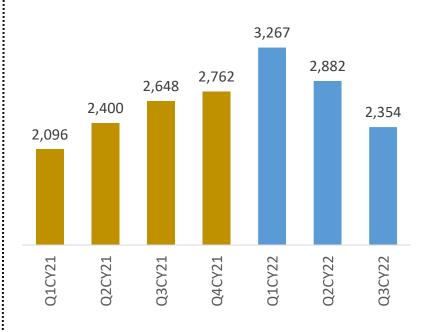
YTD CY22 (vs YTD CY21)

- China: Production was up by 3%, while consumption was flattish, resulting in deficit of 0.1 Mt
- World Ex-China: Production was flattish, consumption improved by 2%, leading to deficit of 0.3 Mt

Q3 CY22 (vs Q3 CY21)

- China: Production increased by 6%, while consumption sharply grew by 2%, causing a deficit of 0.2 Mt
- World Ex-China: Production and Consumption were flattish, leading to surplus of 0.3 Mt

Global Price of Aluminium (Cash -\$/Ton)

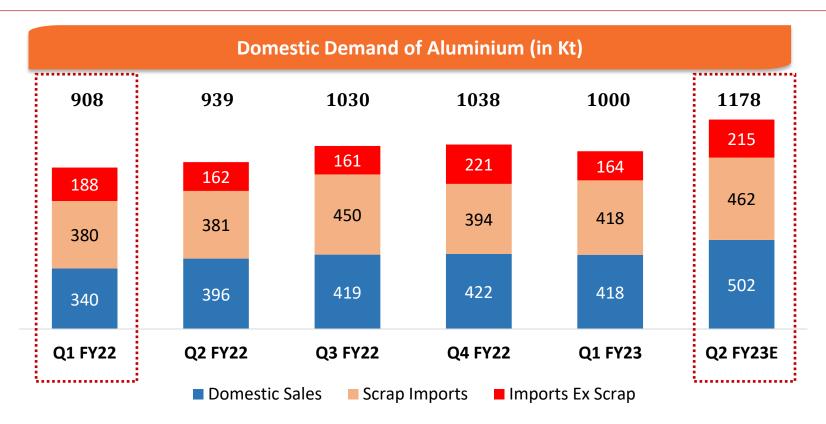


Global aluminium prices declined sequentially

- Q3 CY22 prices declined to \$2,354/ton from \$2,882/ton in Q2 CY22.
- Global aluminium prices in QTD (Q4CY22) is \$2,245/ton



Domestic Aluminium Industry



- In Q2 FY23, the domestic demand is likely to reach 1,178 Kt (25% growth YoY) due to base effect, and 18% QoQ, due to sharp recovery of demand in electrical & power sector
- Overall growth in the domestic market is led by improved demand across all sectors.



Aluminium Flat Rolled Products (FRP) Industry

Global FRP Demand is estimated to grow by ~3% in CY22 (vs CY21 growth of ~11%).

1. Beverage Cans

- Broadly stable demand for recession-resistant beverage can sheet
- Some near-term customer inventory adjustments
- Long-term demand fundamentals remain intact, driven by package mix shift driven by preference for sustainable beverage packaging options

2. Automotive

- High levels of pent-up auto demand is expected and low dealer inventory, low automotive build rates impacted by COVID lockdowns and semiconductor shortages
- Semi-conductor shortage appears to be easing but still some constraints

3. Specialities

- High order backlog in building & construction, but starting to see some softness due to seasonality and macroeconomic environment
- End markets historically more dependent on economic growth and interest rates

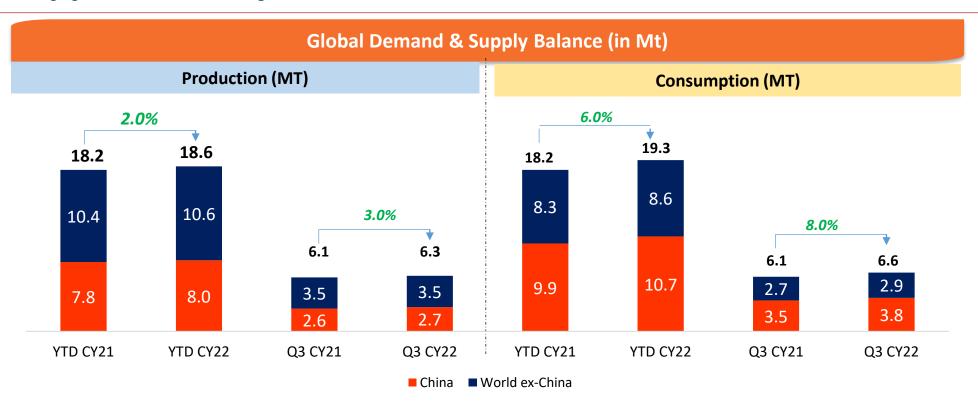
4. Aerospace

- Consumer air travel and order bookings continue to improve towards pre-COVID levels
- Long aircraft order backlog at OEMs

- In Q2 FY23, India FRP Demand is estimated to grow ~37% YoY due to base effect:
 - Demand remains strong in packaging. B&C demand improved due to stable Government projects. Auto demand was stable with sharp increase in production, and with greater focus on localization
 - Demand is likely to grow in Q3 FY23 due to stable demand in packaging, Consumer durables, and B&C demand.



Global Copper Industry



YTD CY22 vs. YTD CY21

- China's production increased by ~3.0%, and consumption grew by ~8.0% YoY
- World Ex China production increased by 2% on a YoY basis, whereas consumption grew by ~4% YoY

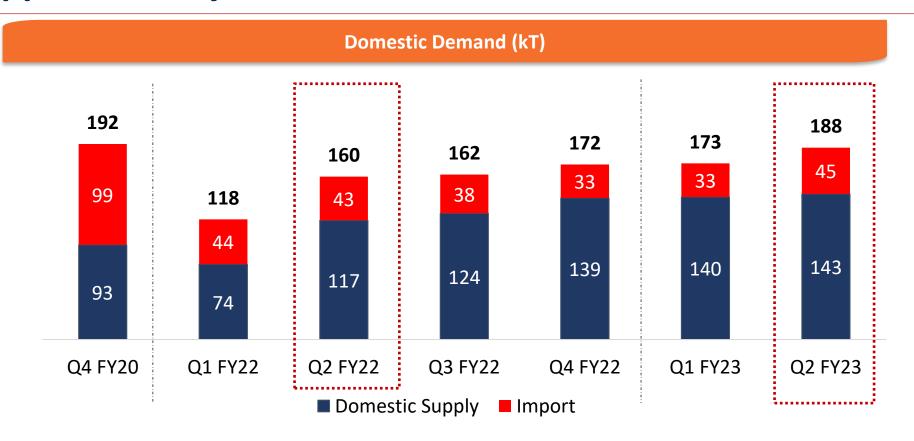
Q3 CY22 (vs. Q3 CY21)

- China's production increased by 4% YoY while consumption grew by 8% YoY
- World Ex China Production increased marginally by 1%, and consumption increased by ~7% on a YoY basis



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Domestic Copper Industry



- In Q2 FY23, market demand increased by ~18% YoY at 188 kt vs 160 KT in Q2 FY22.
- On a sequential basis, In Q2 FY23, market demand increased by 9%, while domestic producer's share is close to 76%.



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HINDALCO

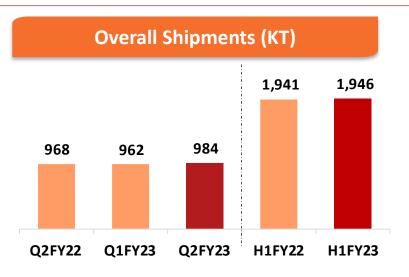


Business Performance: Q2 FY23

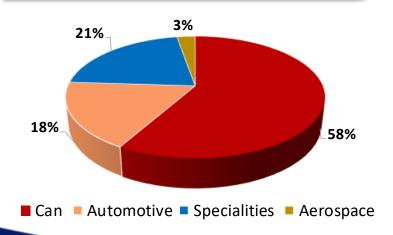


Novelis

Operational Performance – Novelis



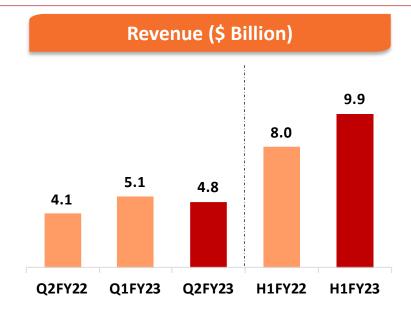
H1 FY23 - Shipments Mix (%)



- Strong quarterly production and shipments, despite challenging headwinds from inflationary pressures, stronger US dollar, and lower metal benefits.
 - Increasing customer preference for sustainable packaging options are driving higher demand for aluminium beverage packaging worldwide.
 - Automotive long-term demand continues to grow driven by the benefits that result from using lightweight aluminium in vehicle structures and components for fuel efficiency and Electric Vehicle (EV) range.
- Shipments in Q2FY23 were at a 984kt, vs. 968 kt in Q2FY22, up 2% YoY, supported by double digit increase in automotive and aerospace shipments as COVID and Supply Chain challenges ease :
 - North America (+3%, YoY)— Higher Automotive shipments with improving semiconductor supply to the Industry
 - Europe (+3%, YoY) Improving aerospace and automotive shipments with semiconductor supplies easing.
 - Asia (+6%, YoY) Record Shipments in the region, with higher Can shipments on strong demand and support to North America, and improving aerospace demand
 - South America (+10%, YoY)— Record Shipments on increased capacity with strong Can demand across Americas.
- Broke ground in Oct'22 on \$2.5 billion greenfield, fully integrated rolling and recycling plant in Bay Minette, Alabama, expected to be completed in mid 2025.

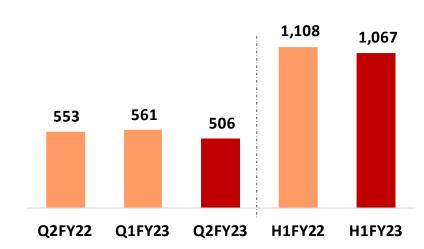


Financial Performance – Novelis



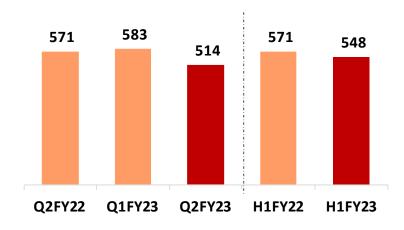
Net sales in Q2FY23 stands at \$4.8 billion up 17% YoY driven by higher volumes, increased product pricing, favorable mix and higher average aluminium prices.

Adjusted EBITDA (\$ Million)



 Adjusted EBITDA at \$506 million in Q2FY23, down 8% YoY, primarily due to higher energy and other operating costs, partially offset by higher product pricing, higher volumes, and favorable product mix

Adjusted EBITDA (\$/tonne)



Adjusted EBITDA per ton at \$514/t
 in Q2 FY23 vs \$571/t in the
 corresponding quarter of last year

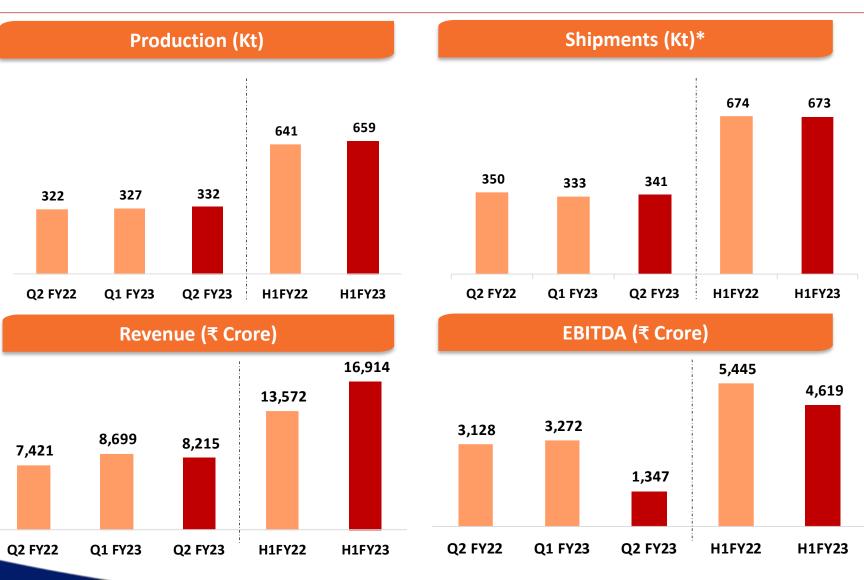
Note: All above numbers are as per the US GAAP





Aluminium : Upstream Performance

Aluminium Upstream Business



- **Production up 3%** YoY and Shipments were down 3% YoY
- Revenue was up 11% YoY, with higher volumes and better pricing
- EBITDA at ₹1,347 crore, down 57% YoY
 in Q2FY23 on account of higher input
 costs and unfavorable macros
- EBITDA margin of 16.4% in Q2FY23
- EBITDA per ton at \$495 in Q2FY23 vs
 \$1207 in Q2FY22; down 59% YoY

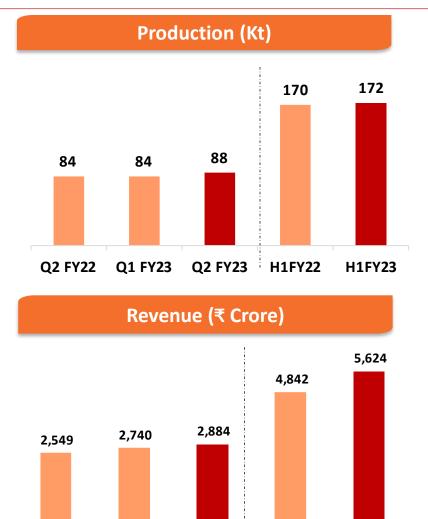
*includes third Party sales of upstream business and transfer to India Downstream business

ADITYA BIRLA



Aluminium : Downstream Performance

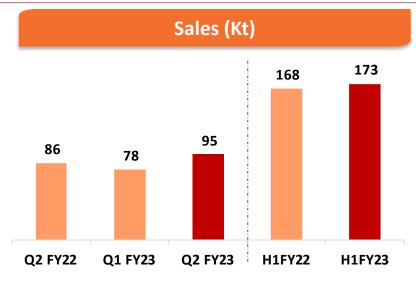
Aluminium Downstream# Business

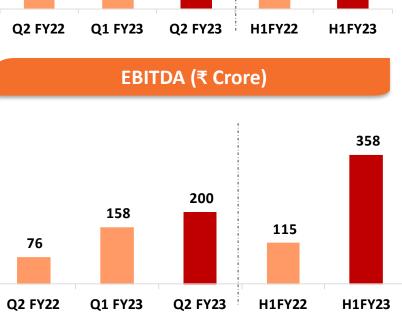


Q2 FY23

H1FY22

H1FY23





- In Q2 FY23 production was higher by 5% and Sales by 11% YoY.
- Revenues were up 13% YoY, with higher volumes and better pricing in Q2 FY23 vs Q2 FY22
- EBITDA at ₹200 crore, up 163% YoY in Q2 FY23 on account of better pricing, partially offset by high conversion costs
- EBITDA per ton at \$264 in Q2FY23 vs
 \$120/ton in Q2FY22; up 120% YoY

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Q2 FY22

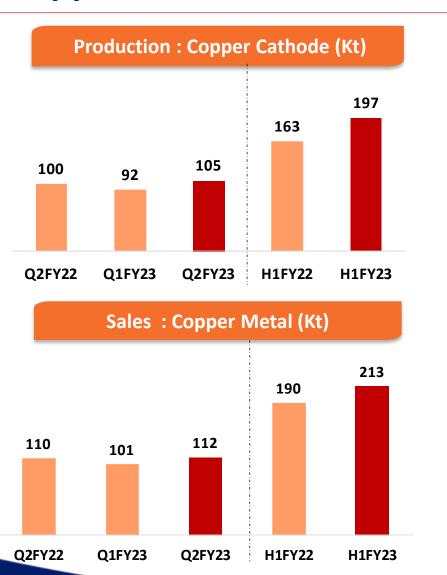
Q1 FY23

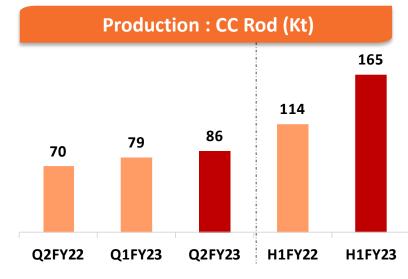
includes Flat Rolled Products, Foils & Extrusions

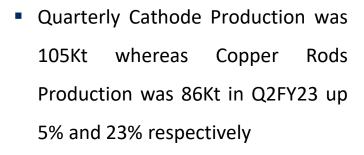


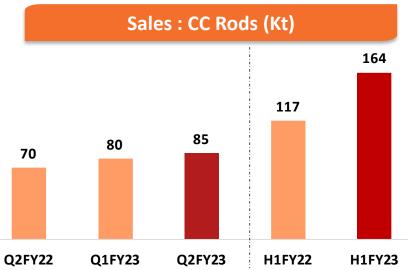
Copper

Copper Metal & VAP - Production and Sales in Kt





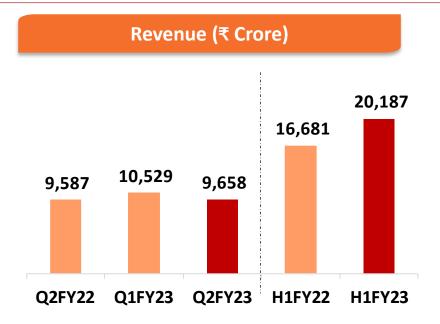




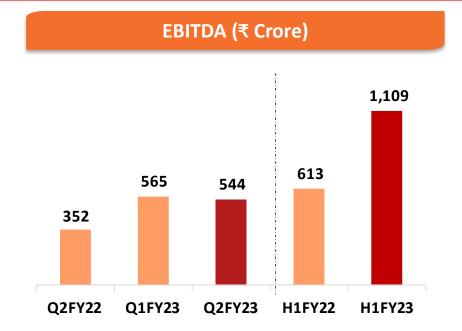
- Record Quarterly Metal sales in Q2FY23 was at 112 Kt (vs 110 Kt in Q2FY22) up 1% YoY
- Record CC Rod sales at 85Kt, up20% YoY in Q2 FY23



Financial Performance – Copper Business



 Revenues were up by 1% YoY in Q2 FY23, on account of higher global prices of copper compared to the corresponding quarter of the last year

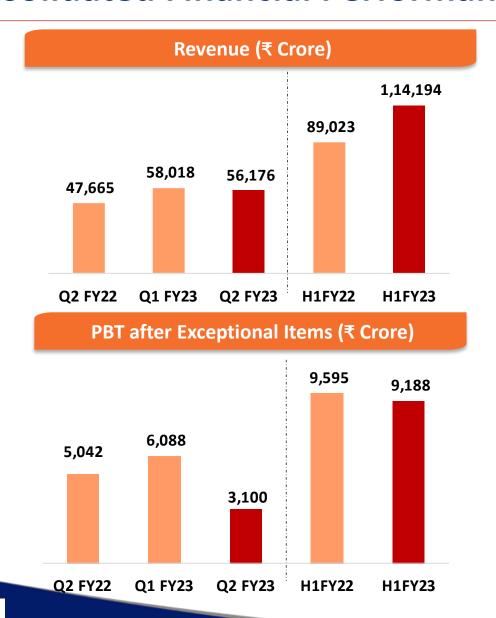


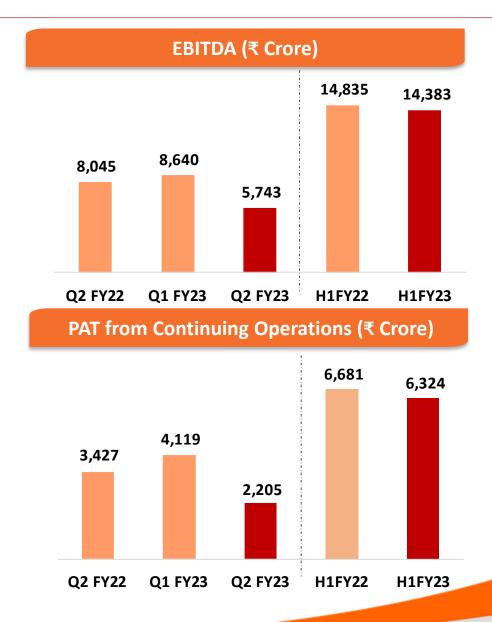
EBITDA at ₹544 crore in Q2 FY23 compared to
 ₹352 crore in the corresponding quarter, up 55%
 YoY on the back of higher volumes and improved by-product realizations.



Consolidated Financial Performance

Consolidated Financial Performance







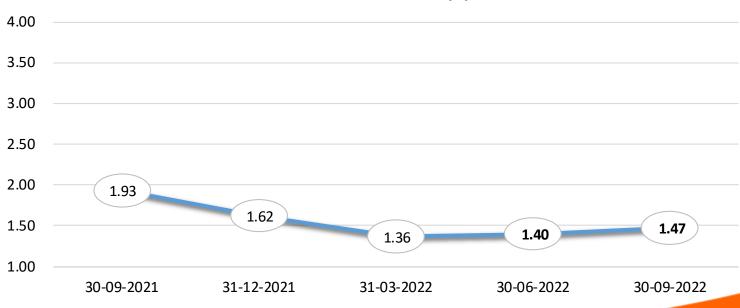
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Consolidated (Debt Position)

(₹ Crores)

Particulars	As on				
	30-Sep-21	31-Dec-21	31-Mar-22	30-Jun-22	30-Sep-22
Gross Debt	66,831	65,817	63,237	64,023	61,536
Cash & Cash Equivalents	18,820	22,084	24,141	21,830	19,473
Net Debt	48,011	43,733	39,096	42,193	42,063
TTM Adjusted EBITDA	24,865	26,931	28,665	30,120	28,559

Net Debt : EBITDA(x)





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Our Strategic Priorities

Robust Capital Structure

Our Approach

- Robust approach to Capital Allocation Framework
- With a strong balance sheet, ready to fuel next phase of organic growth
- Enhanced focus on Shareholder return

Value Enhancing Growth

Our Approach

- Strong focus on expanding capacities in various business segments and diversifying our portfolio to provide products and solutions
- Expand Downstream aluminium and Copper businesses organically

ESG Commitments

Our Approach

- Focus on ESG by taking sustainability initiatives across the value chain with clear roadmap for achieving our commitments
- ESG commitments to become 'The Industry Leader in Sustainability'

Portfolio Enrichment

Our Approach

- Advancing from manufacturing company to manufacturing solution provider
- Enrich product mix through increasing the share of high-end value-added products





Thank You





Annexures

Consolidated – Key Financials

Particulars (₹ Crore)	Q2 FY22	Q1 FY23	Q2 FY23	Change YoY %	QoQ Change %	H1FY22	H1FY23	Change YoY %
Revenue from Operations	47,665	58,018	56,176	18%	-3%	89,023	1,14,194	28%
Earning Before Interest, Tax, Depreciation & Amortisation (EBITDA)								
Novelis*	4,100	4,334	4,047	-1%	-7%	8,190	8,381	2%
Aluminium Upstream	3,128	3,272	1,347	-57%	-59%	5,445	4,619	
Aluminium Downstream	76	158	200	163%	27%	115	358	211%
Copper	352	565	544	55%	-4%	613	1,109	81%
Business Segment EBITDA	7,656	8,329	6,138	-20%	-26%	14,363	14,467	1%
Inter Segment (Profit)/ Loss Elimination (Net)	(52)	(66)	437			(135)	371	
Unallocable Income/ (Expense) - (Net) & GAAP Adjustments	441	377	(832)			607	(455)	
EBITDA	8,045	8,640	5,743	-29%	-34%	14,835	14,383	-3%
Finance Costs	1,291	847	879	32%	-4%	2,111	1,726	18%
PBDT	6,754	7,793	4,864	-28%	-38%	12,724	12,657	-1%
Depreciation & Amortisation (including impairment)	1,732	1,749	1,766	-2%	-1%	3,381	3,515	-4%
Share in Profit/ (Loss) in Equity Accounted Investments (Net of Tax)	-	3	2			2	5	
Profit before Exceptional Items and Tax	5,022	6,047	3,100	-38%	-49%	9,345	9,147	-2%
Exceptional Income/ (Expenses) (Net)#	20	41	-			250	41	
Profit Before Tax (After Exceptional Item)	5,042	6,088	3,100	-39%	-49%	9,595	9,188	-4%
Тах	1,615	1,969	895			2,914	2,864	
Profit/ (Loss) from Continuing Operations	3,427	4,119	2,205	-36%	-46%	6,681	6,324	-5%
Profit/ (Loss) from Discontinued Operations	(10)	-	-			(477)	-	
Profit/ (Loss) After Tax	3,417	4,119	2,205	-35%	-46%	6,204	6,324	2%
EPS (₹/Share)	15.4	18.5	9.9			27.9	28.4	



Hindalco (India) Business – Key Financials

Particulars (₹ Crore)	Q2 FY22	Q1 FY23	Q2 FY23	YOY Change %	QoQ Change%	H1 FY22	H1 FY23	Change %
Revenue from Operations	17,393	19,733	18,963	9%	-4%	30,742	38,696	26%
<u>EBITDA</u>								
Aluminium - Upstream	3,127	3,272	1,347	-57%	-59%	5,452	4,619	-15%
Aluminium - Downstream	76	158	200	163%	27%	115	358	
Copper	353	565	544	54%	-4%	613	1,109	81%
Business Segment EBITDA	3,556	3,995	2,091	-41%	-48%	6,180	6,086	-2%
Inter Segment (Profit)/ Loss Elimination (Net)	(52)	(66)	437			(135)	371	
Unallocable Income/ (Expense) (Net)	213	(223)	(244)			183	(467)	
EBITDA	3,717	3,706	2,284	-39%	-38%	6,228	5,990	-4%
Finance Costs	378	383	345	9%	10%	751	728	
PBDT	3,339	3,323	1,939	-42%	-42%	5,477	5,262	-4%
Depreciation	608	556	609	0%	-10%	1,133	1,165	-3%
Profit before Exceptional Items and Tax	2,731	2,767	1,330	-51%	-52%	4,344	4,097	-6%
Exceptional Income/ (Expenses) (Net)	-	41	-			-	41	
Profit Before Tax (After Exceptional Item)	2,731	2,808	1,330	-51%	-53%	4,344	4,138	-5%
Profit/ (Loss) After Tax	1,818	1,786	921	-49%	-48%	2,852	2,707	-5%



Aluminium (India) Business EBITDA and Sales Reconciliation

Aluminium Business EBITDA

Particulars (in Rs Cr)	Q2FY22	Q1 FY23	Q2FY23	H1 FY22	H1FY23
EBITDA - Upstream	3,127	3,272	1,347	5,452	4,619
EBITDA - Downstream	76	158	200	115	358
Intersegment (Profit) /Loss Elimination (Net)	(52)	(66)	437	(135)	371
Metal Price Lag*	96	(43)	(234)	167	(277)
Aluminium Business EBITDA	3,247	3,321	1,750	5,599	5,071

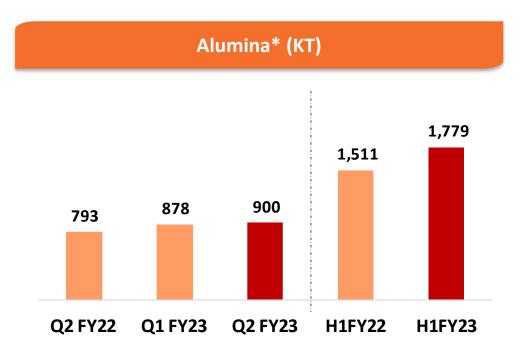
^{*} Part of the Unallocable Income/(Expense) (Net)

Aluminium Sales Reconcilation

Particulars (in Kt)	Q2FY22	Q1 FY23	Q2FY23	H1 FY22	H1FY23
Upstream - Sales Third Party (A)	264	254	246	506	500
Intersegment Sales	97	88	96	201	184
Total Upstream Shipments	361	342	342	707	684
Downstream Third Party Sales (B)	86	78	95	168	173
Total Third Party Sales (A)+(B)	350	333	341	674	673



Production – Alumina



- Total Alumina production was up 13% YoY and 2% sequentially in Q2 FY23
- Quarterly production at Utkal Alumina refinery at 576 Kt in Q2 FY23

*Hydrate as Alumina





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